

# INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS – Pattern Analysis and Applications

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Please be sure to include your e-mail address and your fax number.

Manuscripts which are returned to the authors for revision should be sent back within 8 weeks; otherwise they will be considered withdrawn.

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The author is responsible for the accuracy of the references.

### 3. Manuscript preparation

**General remarks:** This journal accepts either LaTeX or Word documents.

**LaTeX:** Springer offers the macropackage LaTeX2e document class *svjour*.

**Word:** To help you prepare your manuscript, Springer offers a template that can be used with Winword 7 (Windows 95), 97, 2000, and Word for Macintosh.

For details see point 4.

All manuscripts are subject to copy editing.

#### ■ Title page

– The name(s) of the author(s)

– A concise and informative title

– The affiliation(s) and address(es) of the author(s)

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■ **Abstract.** Each paper must be preceded by an abstract of between 100–150 words describing the main thrust of the paper.

■ **Keywords.** Up to 6 keywords should be supplied after the Abstract for indexing purposes.

■ **Abbreviations** should be defined at first mention in the abstract and again in the main body of the text and used consistently thereafter.

■ **Funding.** Authors are expected to disclose any commercial or other associations that might pose a conflict of interest in connection with submitted material. All funding sources supporting the work and institutional or corporate affiliations of the authors should be acknowledged.

■ **References.** The list of References should only include works that are cited in the text and that have been published or accepted for publication. Personal communications should only be mentioned in the text.

The accuracy of the references is the authors' responsibility. Inconsistencies between the reference list and text citations may lead to a delay in publication.

References should be *numbered in the order in which they appear* in the text and listed in *numerical order*. Journal titles should be abbreviated. References with correct punctuation should be styled as follows:

*Chapter in a book:*

Green G, Black B, Red R (2002) Title of chapter. In Yellow R et al. (eds). Title of book, Publisher, Place of publication, pp 156–165.

*Book:*

Green G (2000) Title of Book. Publisher, Place of publication

*Journal Article:*

Black B, Red R, Green G (2001) Journal article. Journal name abbreviated Volume No:page numbers.

References such as “personal communications” or “unpublished data” cannot be included in the reference list, but should be mentioned in the text in parentheses: this also applies to papers presented at a meeting but not yet published or accepted for publication. A date should be given for both “personal communications” and “unpublished data”.

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If available the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) of the cited literature should be added at the end of the reference in question.

Example: Ward J, Robinson PJ (2002) How to detect hepatocellular carcinoma in cirrhosis. *Eur Radiol* 12:2258–2272. DOI 10.1007/s00330-002-1450-y

■ **Illustrations and Tables:** All figures (photographs, graphs or diagrams) and tables should be cited in the text, and each numbered consecutively throughout. Figure parts should be identified by lower-case roman letters. The placement of figures and tables should be indicated in the left margin. For submission of figures in electronic form see below.

■ **Line drawings.** Please submit good-quality prints. The inscriptions should be clearly legible.

■ **Half-tone illustrations** (black and white and colour). Please submit well-contrasted photographic prints with the top indicated on the back.

■ **Plates.** Several figures or figure parts should be grouped in a plate on one page.

■ **Size of figures.** The figures should either match the width of the column (80 mm) or be 110 mm. The maximum length is 230 mm.

■ **Figure legends** must be brief, self-sufficient explanations of the illustrations. The legends should be placed at the end of the text.

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For **colour illustrations** the authors will be expected to make a contribution (£308, plus VAT per colour page) towards the extra costs.

**4. Electronic submission of final version:** Please send only the final version of the article, as accepted by the editors.

**Preparing your manuscript:** This journal accepts either LaTeX or Word documents.

**LaTeX:** The electronic version should include the original source (including all style files and figures) and a PostScript version of the compiled submission. Authors who prepare their papers with LaTeX are encouraged to use Springer-Verlag's macro package *svjour* for this journal, available at [springeronline.com/journal/10044](http://springeronline.com/journal/10044).

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The zip file should be sent uuencoded.

#### *Layout guidelines*

1. Use a normal, plain font (e.g., Times Roman) for text. Other style options:

– for textual emphasis use *italic* types.

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3. Do not use field functions.

4. For indents use tab stops or other commands, not the space bar.

5. Use the table functions of your word processing program, not spreadsheets, to make tables.

6. Use the equation editor of your word processing program or MathType for equations.

7. Place any figure legends or tables at the end of the manuscript.

8. Submit all figures as separate files and do not integrate them within the text.

#### *Data formats*

Save your file in two formats:

1. RTF (Rich Text Format) or Microsoft Word compatible formats

2. PDF (a single pdf file including text, tables and figures)

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Please send a zip file (text and illustrations in separate files) to the Editorial Office.

Please always supply the following information with your data: journal title, operating system, word processing program, drawing program, image processing program, compression program.

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